## S-72.245 Transmission Methods in Telecommunication Systems

Tutorial 8: Review

**Topics** 

- Effect of interference in analog demodulation
- Preemphases and deemphases filtering
- Topics in PLL
- PAM PSD
- Tapped delay equalization
- Eye diagram

## <u>Quizzes</u>

<u>Q8.1</u> Compare the results of interference analysis to the results of noise in post detection SNR - conclusions?

Q8.2 Why preemphases and deemphases filtering is used? Could they be used to improve SNR of AM demodulation? Why or why not?

Q8.3 Sketch a block diagram of a PLL that generates smaller frequencies than the frequency it is locked. Suggest a circuit to realize the required multiplier!

<u>Q8.4</u> Explain how Costas-loop works - Could it be used to detect SSB signals? Why or why not?

Q8.5 Inspect the following PAM PSD expression

$$G_{x}(f) = \sigma_{a}^{2} r |P(f)|^{2} + m_{a}^{2} r^{2} \sum_{n=-\infty}^{\infty} |P(nr)|^{2} \delta(f - nr)$$

Comment its usage in system design!

## Matlab assignments

<u>M8.1</u> Generate a tone-modulated FM signal and an interfering tone that is injected to the noiseless FM-demodulator input (freely selectable parameters). Create verifying graphs to yield qualitative proof of the interference behavior discussed in the lecture slides!